

Multi-Season Forecasts of North Atlantic Hurricane Activity: 2004–2009

JAMES B. ELSNER

Department of Geography, Florida State University

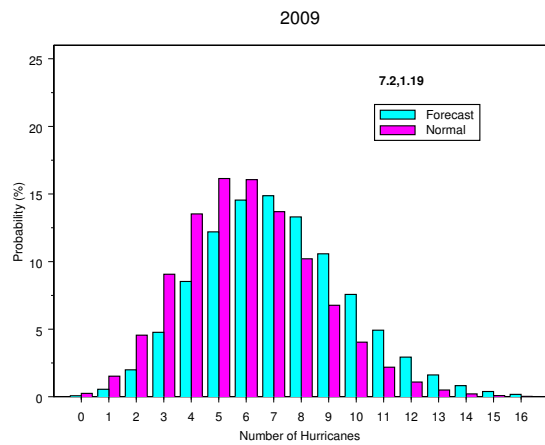
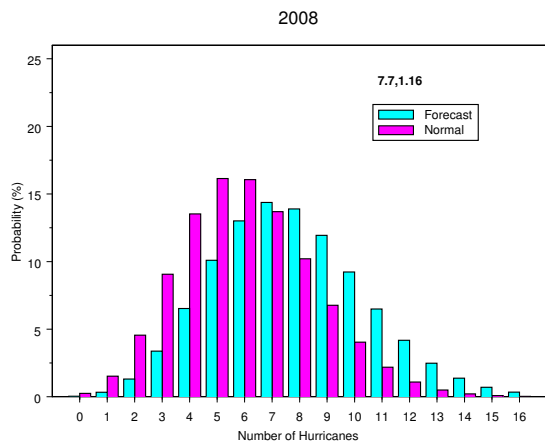
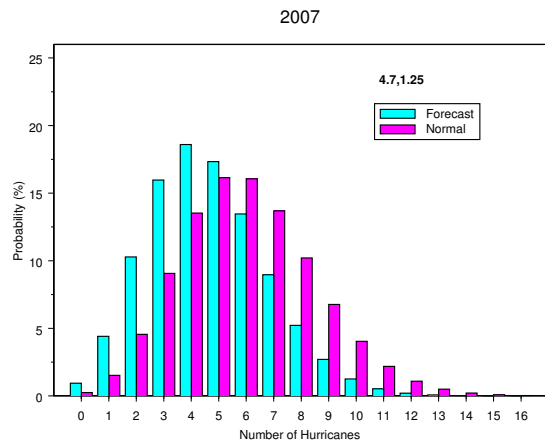
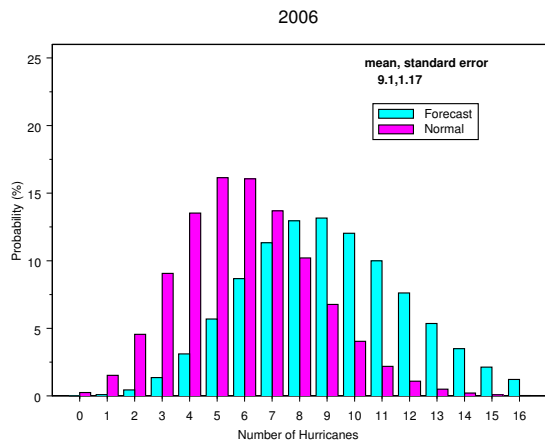
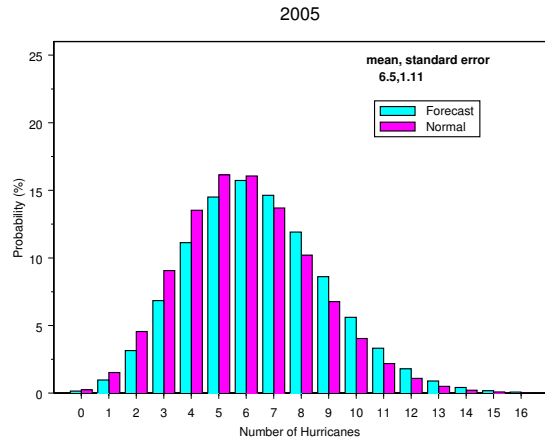
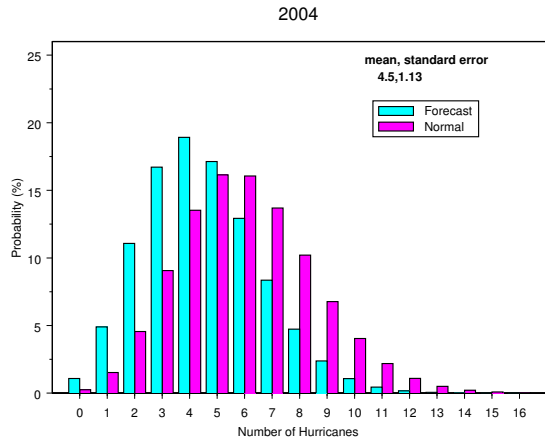
Tallahassee, FL 32306

email: jelsner@garnet.fsu.edu

Issued: January 1, 2004

Singular spectrum analysis (SSA) applied to annual North Atlantic hurricane counts produces a set of filtered time records that capture the important temporal variations in hurricane activity. Details of the analysis are given in Elsner et al. (1999). Multivariate Poisson regression of annual counts on the filtered records provides a forecast probability distribution for the next season. Reapplying the procedure on the observed record plus the forecast value provides a way to forecast the next season and so on. Here we make forecasts for six consecutive seasons beginning with the 2004 season.

Number of Hurricanes



Acknowledgments: We are grateful to Thomas Jagger for his help with some of the programming issues. Partial support for this work comes the National Science Foundation and the Florida State University Program Enhancement Grant.

Reference

- Elsner, J. B., A. B. Kara, and M. A. Owens, 1999: Fluctuations in North Atlantic hurricanes. *J. Climate*, **12**, 427–437.